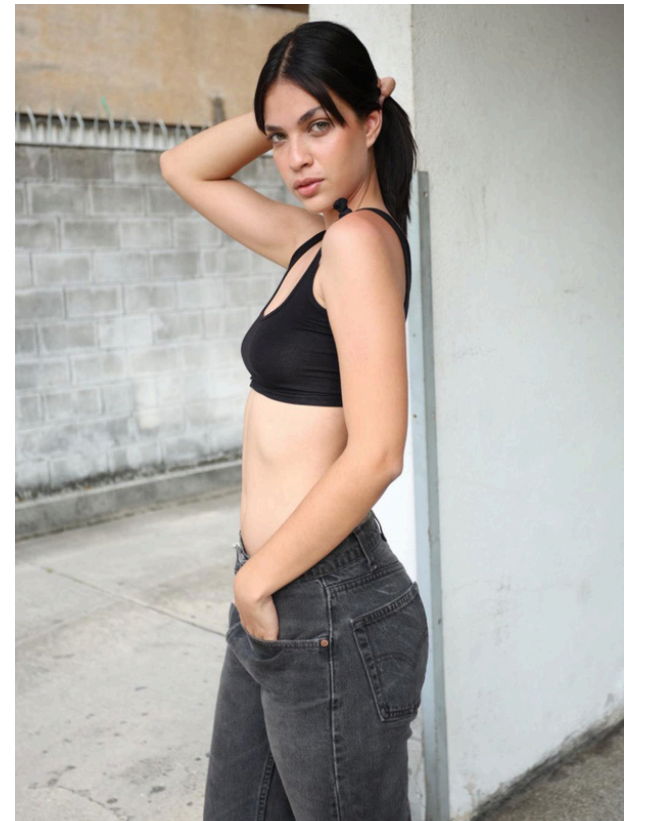




MEZ **झोरा**



**ANDREINA**