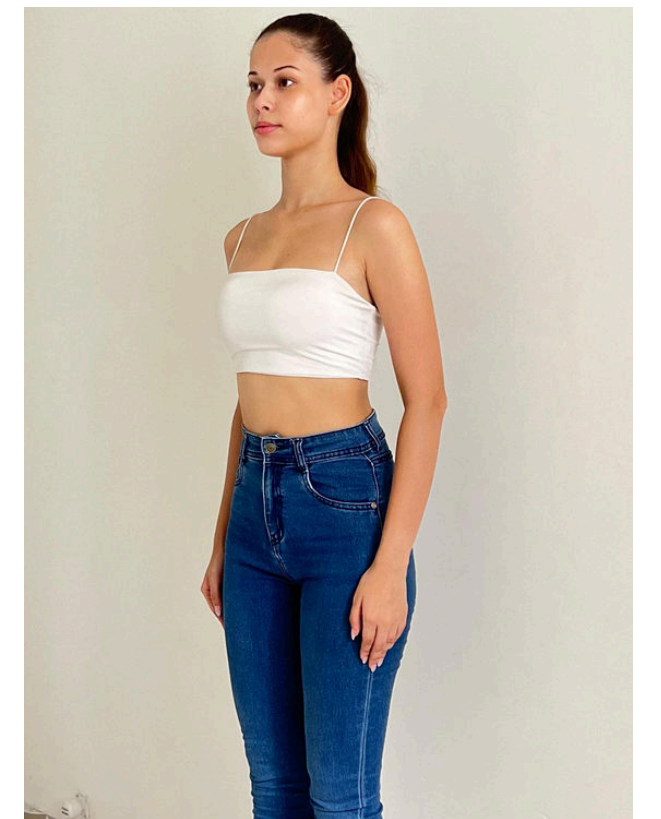


MEZ **झोरा**



SAPTASHIKHA