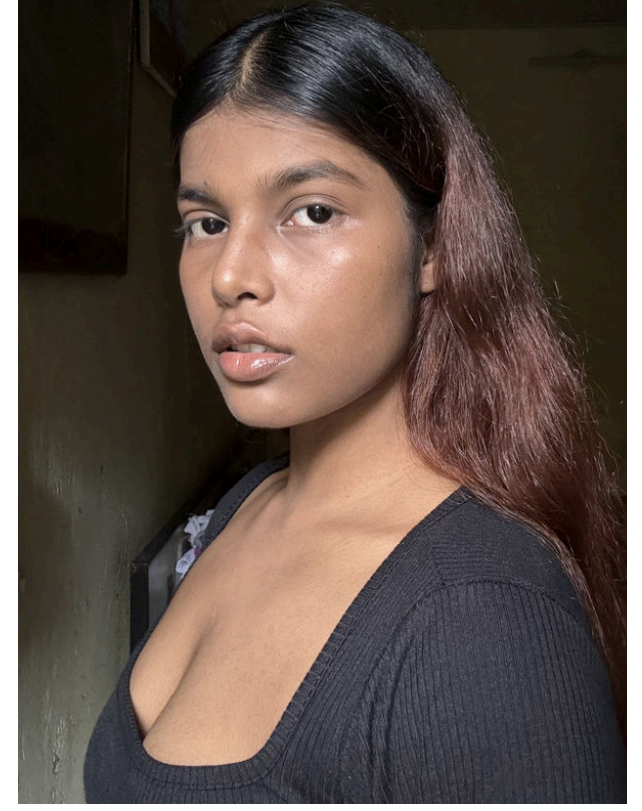




**SUCHARITA**



**MEZ** झोरा

